



## History and Geography

### Is the sky always blue?



#### Weather symbols



sunny	cloudy	rainy	thunder and lightning	snow	windy
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#### Key Vocabulary

Word	Diagram	Definition
The polar regions		The North Pole is the furthest north and the South Pole is the furthest south place on Earth. These places are also the furthest away from the sun so are the coldest places on Earth.
The equator		The equator is an imaginary line that goes around the middle of the Earth. It is the closest part of the planet to the sun, so it has the hottest temperatures.
Temperature		The temperature is how hot or cold it is. We measure temperature using a thermometer.
Seasons		As a year passes, regular changes occur in the weather. This cycle of weather changes is divided into four parts, known as the seasons. The four seasons are Spring, Summer, Autumn and Winter.

**Beaufort scale** - The Beaufort Scale measures wind speed, by observing the effect the wind is having on the sea or land. The scale ranges from force 0 (calm), to force 12 (hurricane).

Force	Type of wind
0	calm
1	light air
2	light breeze
3	gentle breeze
4	moderate breeze
5	fresh breeze
6	strong breeze
7	near gale
8	gale
9	strong gale
10	storm
11	violent storm
12	hurricane